

(Chandler)

i.i.d

:

X_1, X_2, X_3, \dots

F

F

F

F

$X_j > X_i \quad (i < j) \quad i$

X_j
 X_j

$Y_n = -X_n$

j

X_j

:

$\{T_n; n \geq 0\}$

$T_0 = 1$

$T_n = \min\{j : X_j > X_{T_{n-1}}\} \quad n \geq 1$

:

$\{R_n\}$

$R_n = X_{T_n}; n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

R_0

F

$F(x_0) - F(x_0^-) > 0, F(x_0) = 1$

x_0

X_j

j

X_j

$\{R_n\}$

$X_j = 6$

..

:

$\{J_n; n \geq 0\}$

$J_0 = R_0$

$J_n = R_n - R_{n-1}, n > 1$

R_0

:

 Δ_n

$$\Delta_n = T_n - T_{n-1}; n = 1, 2, 3, \dots$$

$$N_n = \{X_n, \dots, X_2, X_1\} \quad \{N_n; n \geq 1\}$$

$$X_1, N_1 = 1$$

 X_i

$$\{X_j'; j \geq 1\}$$

$$\{J_n'\} = \{R_n' - R_{n-1}'; n \geq 1\}$$

$$\sum J_i' = R_n' - R_0' \sim \text{Gamma}(n, 1)$$

$$: \exp(1) \text{ i.i.d. } R_n', n$$

$$R_n' \sim \text{Gamma}(n+1, 1); n = 0, 1, 2, \dots ()$$

 $\{X_j\}$, i.i.d n F R_n

$$H(X) = -\text{Log}(1 - F(X)) \quad , \quad F \quad X$$

$$n \quad , \quad X' \quad X \cdot X' \sim \exp(1): \quad X = F^{-1}(1 - e^{-X'})$$

$$R_n = F^{-1}(1 - e^{-R_n'}); n = 0, 1, 2, \dots ()$$

()

$$P(R_n' > r') = \int_{r'}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n!} (R_n')^n e^{-R_n'} dR_n' = e^{-r'} \sum_{k=0}^n \frac{(r')^k}{k!}; r' > 0 ()$$

: () ()

$$P(R_n > r) = \frac{[1 - F(r)] \sum_{k=0}^n [-\log(1 - F(r))]^k}{k!}$$

:

$$P(R_n \leq r) = \int_0^{[-\text{Log}(1-F(r))]} \frac{w^n e^{-w}}{n!} dw ()$$

()

 f F

$$F_{R_n}(r) = \frac{f(r) [-\text{Log}(1 - F(r))]^n}{n!} ()$$